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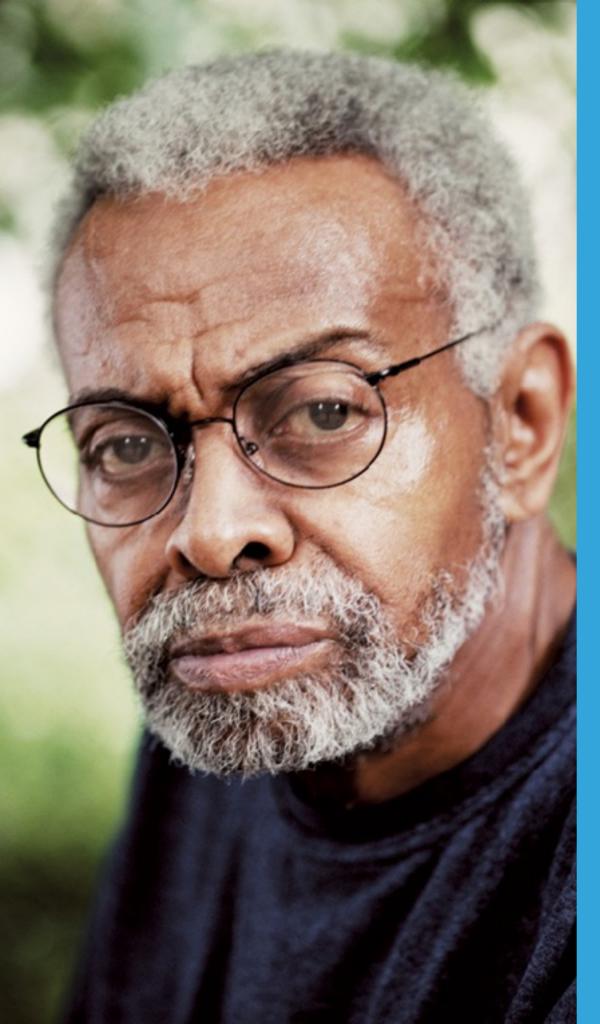
BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER IN THE ERA OF #BLACKLIVESMATTER

POWER BEGINS AT THE POINT OF CONCEPTION.

Kwame Turé (Stokley Carmichael)

QUESTIONS FOR CONSIDERATION

- What role has Black Music traditionally played in the quest for social justice and equality?
- What is Black Power, and how does it manifest through Black Music?
- How Does Black Music & Black Power Function in the Era of #BlackLivesMatter?



"THE MOST EXPRESSIVE NEGRO MUSIC OF ANY GIVEN PERIOD WILL BE AN EXACT REFLECTION OF WHAT THE NEGRO HIMSELF IS." LeRoi Jones (Amiri Baraka), Blues People (1963)

BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER IN THE ERA OF #BLACKLIVESMATTER

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WHAT ROLE HAS BLACK MUSIC TRADITIONALLY PLAYED IN THE QUEST FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE & EQUALITY

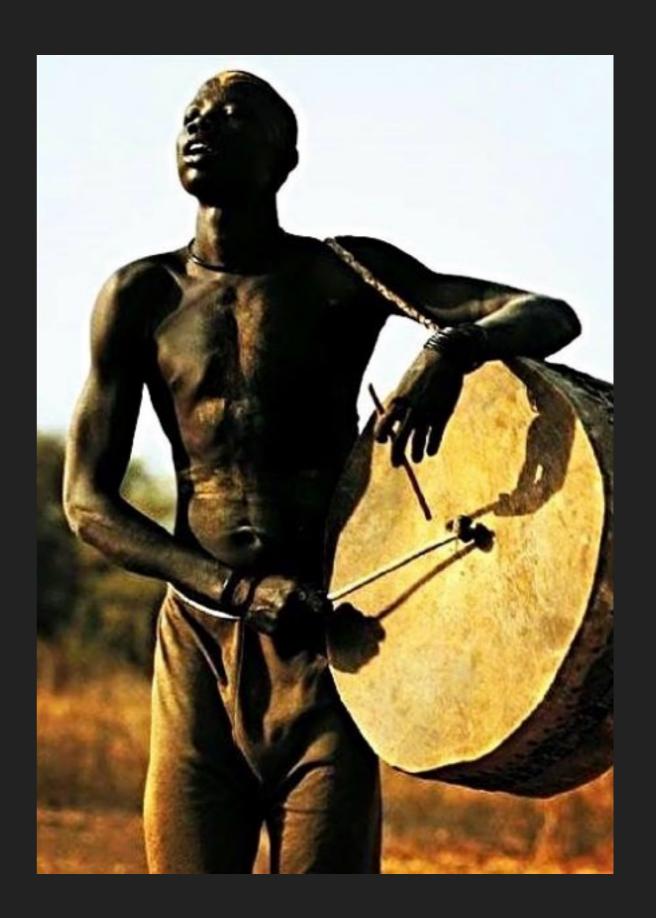
- Expression of Cultural Identity
- Resistance
- Affirmation and Unification

IT WAS, AND IS, INCONCEIVABLE IN THE AFRICAN CULTURE TO MAKE A SEPARATION BETWEEN MUSIC, DANCING, SONG, THE ARTIFACT, AND A MAN'S (WOMANS) LIFE OR HIS (HER) WORSHIP OF HIS GODS.

LeRoi Jones (Amiri Baraka), Blues People (1963)

EXPRESSION OF CULTURAL IDENTITY

- The Drum
- Spiritual
- Blues People
- Music and people are one and the same



THE BLUES

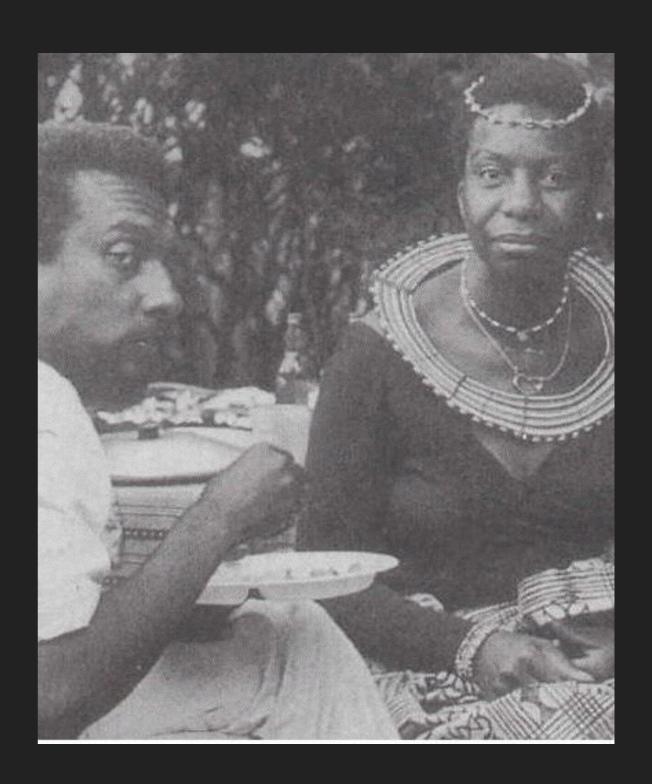


BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER IN THE ERA OF #BLACKLIVESMATTER

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RESISTANCE

- Vernacular (double-entendre)
- Subversive
- Inspiring
- Transformative



NINA SIMONE (OVERT RESISTANCE)



B.B. KING ON SUBVERSIVE RESISTANCE



THE REAL STRUGGLE HAS BEEN SINCE AFRICANS SET FOOT ON THE CONTINENT, AN AFFIRMATION OF ONES SELF.

August Wilson, The Ground On Which I Stand

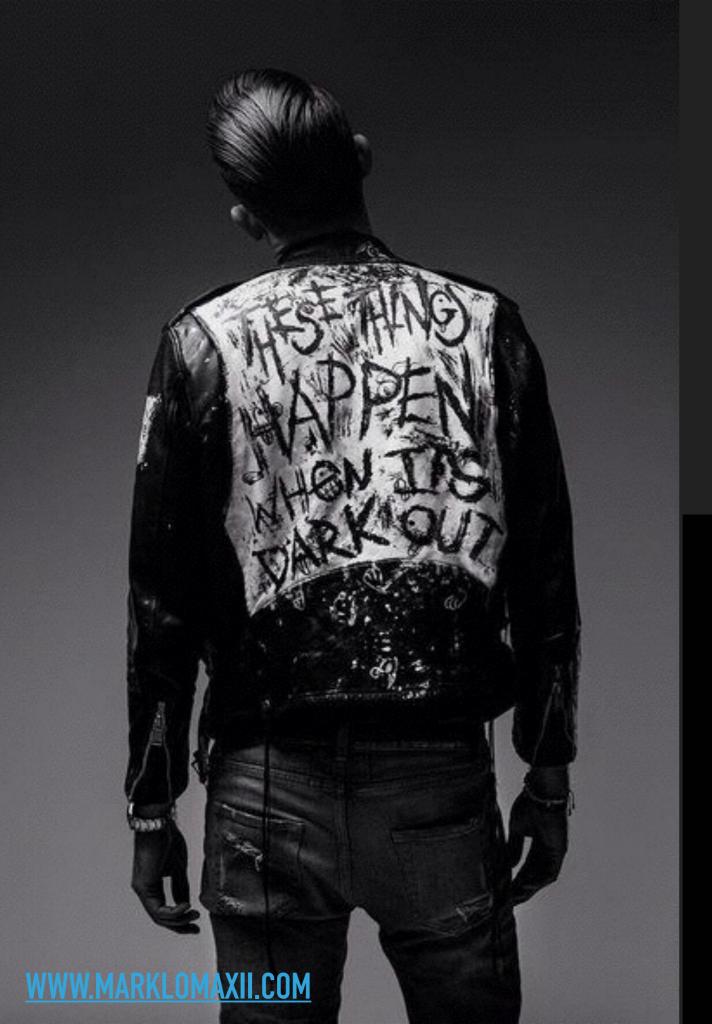
AFFIRMATION & UNIFICATION

- "Say It Loud"- James Brown
- "Alright"- Kendrick Lamar
- "Freedom Suite"- Sonny Rollins
- "My People"- Duke Ellington
- "We Insist: Freedom Now Suite"-Max Roach
- Freedom Songs (Keep Your Eyes On The Prize)



JAMES BROWN







ARNER#YVETTESMITH#JORDANBAKER#BARRINGTONWILLIAMS#CARLOSALCIS#DEIONFLUDD#JONATHANFERRELL#KIMA
NIGRAY#KYAMLIVINGSTONE#JARRYEUGENEJACKSONJR#MIRIAMCAREY#CHAVISCARTER#DANTEPRICE#DUANEBROWN#E
RVINJEFFERSON#JERSEYGREEN#JOHNNIEKAMAHIWARREN#KENDRECMCDADE#MALISSAWILLIAMS#NEHEMIAHDILLARD
#RAMARLEYGRAHAM#RAYMONDALLEN#REKIABOYD#REYNALDOCUEVAS#ROBERTDUMASJR#MANUELLOGGINSJR#SHANT
ELDAVIS#SHARMELEDWARDS#SHEREESEFRANCIS#TAMONROBINSON#TIMOTHYRUSSELL#WENDELLALLEN#ALONZOASHL
EY#JIMMELLCANNON#KENNETHCHAMBERLAIN#KENNETHHARDING#RAHEIMBROWN#REGINALDDOUCET#AARONCAMPBE
LL#AIYANASTANLEYJONES#DANROYHENRY#DERRICKJONES#BOMORRISON#TAVARESMCGILL#STEVENEUGENEWASHINGT
ON#KIWANECARRINGTON#OSCARGRANT#SHEMWALKER#VICTORSTEEN#TARIKAWILSON#DEAUNTATERRELFARROW#SEA
NBELL#HENRYGLOVER#JAMESBRISETTE#RONALDMADISON#TIMOTHYSTANSBURY#ALBERTASPRUILL#ORLANDOBARLOW

#BLACKLIVESMATTER

#OUSMANEZONGO#MICHAELELLERBE#TIMOTHYTHOMAS#EARLMURRAY#MALCOLMFERGUSON#PATRICKDORISMOND#PRI
NCEJONES#RONALDBEASLEY#AMADOUDIALLO#NICHOLASHEYWARDJR#MALICEGREEN#EDMUNDPERRY#ELEANORBUMP
ERS#MICHAELSTEWART#RONSETTLES#EULALOVE#MARKCLARK#FREDHAMPTON#JAMESPOWELL#ADOLPUSPINKNEY#M
ARKSALAZAR#KEVINWILLINGHAM#MELVIND.FLETCHERJR.#CHRISTOPHERTAVARES#TYRIQUERASHADJOHNSON#DALTON
SMITH#LARRYEUGENEJACKSONJR#JOHNVANALLENIII#KEITHATKINSON#ARMONDBENNETT#AHMEDEJABBARBRADLEY#C
LEODUSCASTLEBERRY#BERNARDBAILEY#KIJEMEPOWELL#EURIESTAMPSSR#KENDRECMCDADE#ZIKARIOUSFLINT#BRAN
DONCOLLINS#CHARLESAARONBROUSARD#DONTEBENNETT#WENDELLALLEN#FRANCISOWENS#STEPHENMOORE#CEDRIC
PERKINS#IRVINLANDRUMJR.#SHAWNCOREYCANNADY#AIKEEHOLLOMAN#JOHNNIEKAMAHIWARREN#STEPHONWATTS#M
ANUELLOGGINSJR.#TENDAINHEKAIRO#MARQUEZSMART#ANGELOCLARK#ORLANDOBARLOW#DANTEPARKER#MELVINLA
WHORN#MICHAELLEMBHARD#DUANEBROWN#SHERONJACKSON#STEVENROORIGUEZ#CHRISTOPHERKISSANE#ANDMORE

#EDWINBAYARD #MARKLOMAXII

DAVID BANNER



WHAT IS BLACK POWER, & HOW DOES IT MANIFEST IN BLACK MUSIC?

- Power: The ability to define reality for oneself and others
- Cymatics: The study of sound/vibration and its affects on nature and human physiology
- Influence: Male/Female relationships, Aesthetics,
 Communication of belief systems, Culture, Image

OPTIMAL VS. SUBOPTIMAL REPRESENTATION

Tupac Young Thug

Frank Ocean D'Angelo

Kendrick Lamar Young Geezy

A\$AP Rocky J. Cole

G-Easy (#1) Public Enemy

Beyoncé Jill Scott

THE QUESTION AIN'T DO WE HAVE RESOURCES TO REBEL, IT'S DO WE HAVE THE WILL

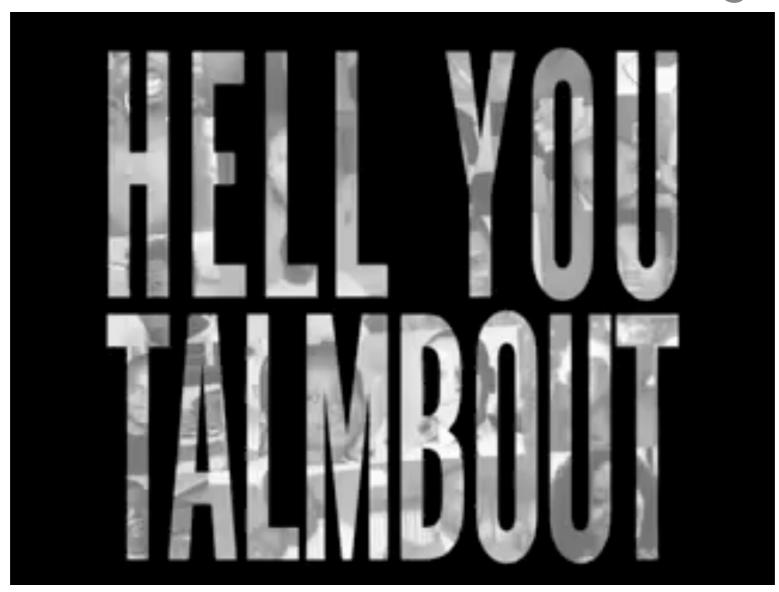
D'Angelo, Black Messiah (2015)

HOW DOES BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER RELATE TO #BLACKLIVESMATTER?

To Pimp A Butterfly (Kendrick Lamar, 2015)

HOW DOES BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER RELATE TO #BLACKLIVESMATTER?

 Hell You Talmbout (Janelle Monáe, Deep Cotton, St. Beauty, Jidenna, Roman GianArthur, George 2.0 2015)



HOW DOES BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER RELATE TO #BLACKLIVESMATTER?

Black Messiah (D'Angelo, 2015)

HOW DOES BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER RELATE TO #BLACKLIVESMATTER?

#BLACKLIVESMATTER (Lomax & Bayard, 2014)

DISCUSSION

- What are your expectations for #BLM?
- Do you see a connection between the music of popular Black artists and the current social movement?
- What power do you/we have to see the desired outcomes?
- Closing thoughts...

DISCUSSION

What are your expectations for #BLM?

DISCUSSION

- Do you see a connection between the music of popular Black artists and the current social movement?
- If so, who are the artists you think are connected and why? If not, is that a problem?

DISCUSSION

What power do you/we have to see the desired outcomes? What can you/we do?

DAVID BANNER



DISCUSSION

Closing thoughts...

POWER BEGINS AT THE POINT OF CONCEPTION.

Kwame Turé (Stokley Carmichael)

BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER IN THE ERA OF #BLACKLIVESMATTER

PART TWO

THOSE WHO CONTROL AND CREATE CULTURE CONTROL AND CREATE THE PUBLIC CONSCIOUSNESS.

Dr. Mark A. Lomax, II

PART 1 RECAP

- Black Music has traditionally played a significant role in the quest for social justice and equality.
- Power is the ability to define reality for ones self and others. Black power manifests in music through rhythm, melody, lyrical content and cymatics.
- Technology has afforded the audience unprecedented power to connect directly with artists and influence content creation.

WHEN YOU DON'T LEARN YOUR HISTORY, EMPIRE ALWAYS FILLS IN THE GAPS AT YOUR EXPENSE.

Dr. Mark A. Lomax, II

PART 2

- How should Black Music & Black Power Function in the Era of #BlackLivesMatter?
- Substance vs. Spectacle
- All Power To The People: What's at stake

IF LIBERATION AND TRANSFORMATION IS YOUR GOAL, WHY USE THE LANGUAGE OF THE OPPRESSOR?

Dr. Mark A. Lomax, II

HOW SHOULD BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER MANIFEST IN THE ERA OF #BLACKLIVESMATTER?

HOW SHOULD BLACK MUSIC & BLACK POWER MANIFEST IN THE ERA OF #BLACKLIVESMATTER?

- Power: The ability to define reality for oneself and others
- Consciousness = Content
- Influence: Male/Female relationships, Aesthetics, Communication of values and belief systems, Culture, Image, what is "normal" etc.

SUBSTANCE VS. SPECTACLE



THE 'CULTURE WAR' IS A BATTLE FOR THE PEOPLE'S CONSCIOUSNESS, OR THE **ABILITY TO CONTROL THE** PERCEIVED REALITY OF THE POPULACE AND SHAPE AN ALTERNATE, NEW REALITY WHICH PRIVILEGES THOSE IN POWER.

Dr. Mark A. Lomax, II

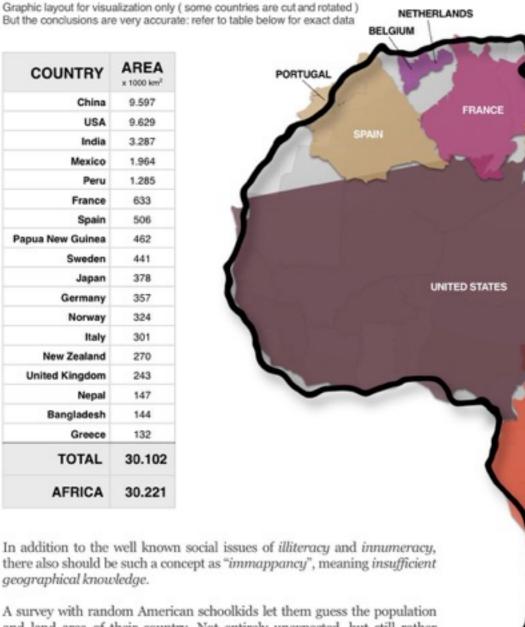
The True Size of Africa

A small contribution in the fight against rampant Immappancy, by Kai Krause

Top 100 Countries

Area in square kilometers, Percentage of World Total Sources: Britannica, Wikipedia, Almanac 2010





In addition to the well known social issues of illiteracy and innumeracy, there also should be such a concept as "immappancy", meaning insufficient geographical knowledge.

A survey with random American schoolkids let them guess the population and land area of their country. Not entirely unexpected, but still rather unsettling, the majority chose "1-2 billion" and "largest in the world", respectively.

Even with Asian and European college students, geographical estimates were often off by factors of 2-3. This is partly due to the highly distorted nature of the predominantly used mapping projections (such as Mercator).

A particularly extreme example is the worldwide misjudgement of the true size of Africa. This single image tries to embody the massive scale, which is larger than the USA, China, India, Japan and all of Europe...... combined!



SWITZERLAND **EASTERN EUROPE** CHINA



196.722

185,180

181.035

176.215 163,826

163.610

147,181

143.996

143,100 131.957

130.379 120.538

117,600

132,632,524

North Korea

Eritrea

0.13

0,12

0.10

0.10

0.09

0.08

0.08



United States



Europe

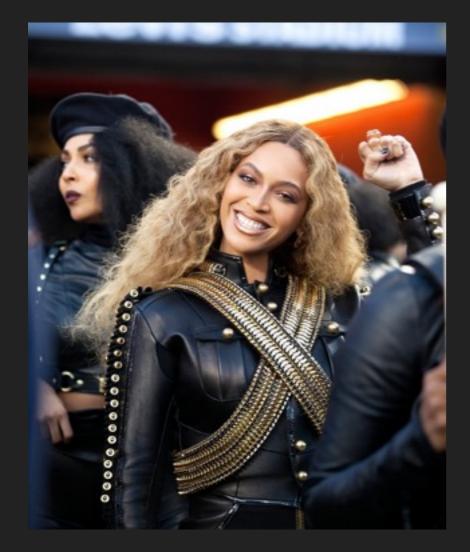


India



Japan



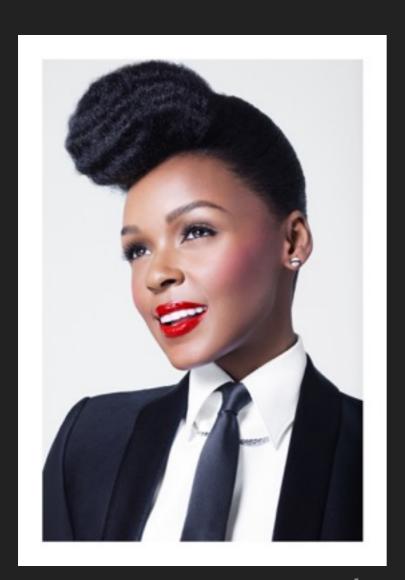


"Okay ladies, let's get in formation, 'cause I slay"



Alls my life I has to fight, nigga. Hard times like, "God!" Bad trips like, "Yea!" Nazareth, I'm f-ked up. Homie you f-ked up, but if God got us then we gon' be alright.

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Clock ticking backwards on things we've already built. Sons & fathers die, soldiers, daughters killed.

Question ain't "do we have resources to rebel, it's do we have the will?"-D'angelo (Till It's Done)

Hey sister, am I good enough for your heaven? Say, will your God accept me in my black and white? Will he approve the way I'm made? Or should I reprogram, deprogram and get down?- Monáe (Q.U.E.E.N)



KENDRICK LAMAR- ALRIGHT

Intro

Alls my life I has to fight, nigga/alls my life I...

Hard times like, "God!"/Bad trips like, "Yea!"

Nazareth, I'm f-ked up/Homie you f-ked up

But if God got us then we gon' be alright

Hook

Nigga, we gon' be alright (repeat)

gon' be alright

We gon' be alright/Do you hear me/ do you feel me? We gon' be alright/Nigga, we gon' be alright/Huh? We gon' be alright/Nigga, we gon' be alright/ Do you hear me, do you feel me? We

<u>V1</u>

Uh, and when I wake up/I recognize you're lookin' at me for the pay cut/But homicide be lookin' at you from the face down'/What Max-11 even boom with the bass down/Schemin', and let me tell you 'bout my life Painkillers only put me in the twilightwhere pretty pu-y and Benjamin is the highlightNow tell my momma I love her but this what I like, Lord knows 20 of 'em in my Chevy, tell 'em all to comeand get me/Reapin' everything I so, so my karma come/And heaven no preliminary hearings on my record/I'm a motherfu-in' gangster in silence for the record/Tell the world I know

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KENDRICK LAMAR- ALRIGHT

it's too late/Boys & girls, I think I gone cray

Drown inside my voices all day/Won't you

please believe when I say

Pre-hook

Wouldn't you know/We been hurt, been down before/Nigga, when our pride was low/Lookin' at the world like, "Where do we go?"/Nigga, and we hate po-po/Wanna kill us dead in the street for sho Nigga, I'm at the preacher's door/My knees gettin' weak, and my gun might blow/But we gon' be alright (Hook)

V2

What do you want, you a house, you a car? 40 acres and a mule, a piano, a guitar?/Anything, see my name is Lucy, I'm your dog/Motherf-r, you can live at the mall/I can see the evil, I can tell it, I know it's illegal/I don't think about it, I deposit every little zero/Thinkin' of my partner, put the candy, paint it on the Regal./Diggin' in my pocket, ain't a profit big enough to feed you/Everyday my logic, get another dollar just to keep you/In the presence of your chico... ah!/I don't think about it, be about it, everyday I sequel/If I got it then you

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KENDRICK LAMAR- ALRIGHT (CONT'D)

know you got it, heaven, I can reach you/Pet dog, pet dog, pet dog, my dog, that's all/Pick back and chat, I trap the back for y'all/I rap, I black on track so rest assured/My rights, my wrongs; I write 'til I'm right with God

Pre-Hook

Hook

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JANELLE MONÁE- Q.U.E.E.N

Intro

Girls, this is crazy... let me tell you

<u>V1</u>

ground

I can't believe all of the things you say about me Walk in the room they throwing shade left to right They be like, "Ooh, she serving face."/And I just tell 'em cut me up and get down/They call us dirty 'cause we break all your rules down/And we just came to act a fool, is that all right?/(Girl, that's alright)/They be like, "Ooh, let them eat cake." But we eat wings and throw them bones on the

Hook

Am I a freak for dancing around?/Am I a freak for getting down?/I'm cutting up, don't cut me down/Yeah I wanna be, wanna be Queen

<u>V2</u>

Is it peculiar that she twerk in the mirror?/And am I weird to dance alone late at night?/And is it true we're all insane?/And just tell 'em, "No we ain't." and get down/I heard this life is just a play with no rehearsal I wonder will this be my final act tonight/And tell me what's the price of fame?/Am I a sinner with my skirt on the ground?

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JANELLE MONÁE- Q.U.E.E.N.

<u>Hook</u>

V2

Hey brother can you save my soul from the devil? Say is it weird to like the way she wears her tights? And is it rude to wear my shades?/Am I a freak because I love watching Mary? (Maybe)/Hey sister am I good enough for your heaven?/Say will your God accept me in my black and white?/Would he approve the way I'm made?/Or should I reprogram, deprogram and get down

<u>Hook</u>

Even if it makes others uncomfortable/I will love who I am/Even if it makes others uncomfortable
I will love who I am

[Badu Interlude]

Ohh, shake it 'til the break of dawn/Don't mean to sing so tough, I can't take it no more/Baby, me and tuxedo crew; pharaohs, it ain't my tomb/Crazy in the black and white; we got the drums so tight Baby, here comes the freedom song, too strong we moving on/Baby this melody will show you another way/Been 'droids for far too long- come home and sing your song/But you gotta testify

JANELLE MONÁE- Q.U.E.E.N. (CONT'D)

because the booty don't lie/No, no, the booty don't lie, oh no, the booty don't lie

[Janelle]

Yeah... yeah, let's flip it/I don't think they understand what I'm trying to say/Haha, yeah, uh I asked a question like this:/"Are we a lost generation of our people?/Add us to equations but they'll never make us equal/She who writes the movie owns the script and the sequel/So why ain't the stealing of my rights made illegal?/They keep us underground

workin' hard for the greedy/But when it's time to pay they turn around and call us needy/My crown too heavy like the Queen Nefertiti/Gimme back my pyramid, I'm trying to free Kansas City/Mixing masterminds like your Bernie Grundman/Well I'mma keep leading like a young Harriet Tubman/You can take my wings but I'm still gonna fly/And even when you edit me the booty don't lie/Yeah, I'mma keep sangin'/I'mma keep writin' songs/I'm tired of Marvin asking me "What's Going On?"/March to the streets

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JANELLE MONÁE- Q.U.E.E.N. (CONT'D)

'cuz I'm willing and I'm able/Categorize me, I defy every label/And while you're selling dope, we're gonna keep selling hope/We rising up now, you gotta deal you gotta cope/Will you be electric sheep? Electric ladies, will you sleep?/Or will you preach?"

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D'ANGELO- TILL IT'S DONE

<u>V1</u>

In a world where we all circle the fiery sun/With a need for love/What have we become?/Tragedy flows unbound and there's no place to run/Till it's Done/Questions that call to us, we all reflect upon:/Where do we belong? Where do we come from?/Questions that call to us, we all reflect upon/Till it's done

<u>V2</u>

Carbon pollution is heating up the air/ do we really know? Do we even care?/Acid rain drips on

our tress and in our hair/Are you there?/Clock ticking backwards on things we've already built/Sons and fathers die, soldiers, daughters killed/Question ain't "do we have resources to rebel?"/It's "do we have the will?"

<u>V3</u>

Perilous dissidence evening up the score/Do we even know what we're fighting for?/Destinies crippled and thrown about on the floor/When we're waging war Questions that call to us, we all reflect upon:/Where do we belong? Where do we come from?/Questions

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D'ANGELO- TILL IT'S DONE

that call to us, we all reflect upon/Till it's done

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BEYONCÉ- FORMATION

[Intro: Messy Mya]

What happened at the New Wilkins?/B-h, I'm back by popular demand

Refrain

Y'all haters corny with that Illuminati mess/Paparazzi catch my fly, and my cocky fresh/I'm so reckless when I rock my Givenchy dress (stylin')/I'm so possessive so I rock his Rock necklaces/My daddy Alabama, Momma Louisiana/You mix that negro with that Creole make a Texas bama/I like my baby

hair and afros/I like me negro nose with Jackson five nostrils/Earned all this money but they never take the country out me/I got hot sauce in my bag, swag

[Intro: Messy Mya +Big Freedia]

Oh yeah, baby, Oh yeah I, Ohhh, oh, yes, I like that I did not come to play with you hoes, haha/I came to slay, b-h/I like cornbread and collard greens, b-h/Oh, yes, you besta believe it

Refrain

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BEYONCÉ- FORMATION (CONT'D)

Chorus:

I see it, I want it, I stunt, yellow-bone it/I dream it, I work hard, I grind 'til I own it/I twirl on them haters, albino alligators/El Camino with the seat low, sippin' Cuervo with no chaser/Sometimes I go off (I go off), I go hard (I go hard)/Get what's mine (take what's mine), I'm a star (I'm a star)/'Cause I slay (slay), I slay (hey), I slay (okay), I slay (okay), I slay (okay), We gon' slay (slay), gon' slay (okay), we slay (okay), I slay (okay), yaddah...

Okay, ladies, now let's get in formation, cause I

slay/Prove to me you got some coordination, cause

I slay/Slay trick, or you get eliminated

V1

When he f–k me goo I take his a– to Red Lobster, 'cause I slay (repeat)/If he hit it right, I might take him on a flight on my chopper, 'cause I slay

Drop him off at the mall, let him buy some J's,

radio station, 'cause I slay/I just might be a black

'cause I slay/I might get your song played on the

Bill Gates in the making

Chorus

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BEYONCÉ- FORMATION (CONT'D)

Bridge:

Okay, ladies, now let's get in formation, I slay/Okay, ladies, now let's get in formation

You know you that b-h when you call all this conversation/Always stay gracious, best

revenge is your paper

Outro:

Girl, I hear some thunder/Golly, look at that water, boy, oh lord

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE: WHAT'S AT STAKE?



WILL YOU BE ELECTRIC SHEEP?

Janelle Monáe

POWER BEGINS AT THE POINT OF CONCEPTION.

Kwame Turé (Stokley Carmichael)

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